

# Farm Accounts | Question Layout

Statement of Capital of (Name) as on 1/1/(Year):

## **ASSETS:**

Investments	000	
(Bank)	000	
Milk cheque <u>due</u>	000	
Cattle	000	
Sheep	000	
...	<u>000</u>	000

## **LESS LIABILITIES:**

Electricity due	000	
Loan	000	
Loan interest	000	
(Bank overdraft)	000	
...	000	
...	<u>000</u>	<u>000</u>
= Capital on 1/1/(Year)		<u>000</u>

## - **Expenses T a/c's (i.e. L+H):**

Light and Heat a/c:

Dr.	Cr.
Prepaid 1/1	Due 1/1
Bank	<i>P and L (M.F)</i>
Due 31/12	Drawings
	Prepaid 31/12

- **Revenue T a/c's (i.e. Milk sales):**

Milk sales a/c:

Dr.	Cr.
Due 1/1	Prepaid 1/1
P and L	Bank
Prepaid 31/12	Due 31/12

- **Drawings a/c (only if asked as an extra part or for a 100-mark question):**

Drawings a/c:

Dr.	Cr.
Stock drawings	
Cash drawings	
e.g.	
L+H/Interest/Computers...	FBY = Total

## Enterprise analysis a/c for (Cattle and Milk)

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### *Income:*

Sale of milk	000	
Cattle	000	
Single payment – Cattle	000	
Milk used by family	000	
...	<u>000</u>	000

### *Less Cost of Sales:*

Opening stock	000	
Purchases	000	
-Closing stock	<u>(000)</u>	<u>000</u>
= Gross profit		000

### *Less Expenses:*

Purchases – Cattle	000	
Dairy wages	000	
...	000	
...	<u>000</u>	<u>000</u>
Profit on cattle & milk		<u>000</u>

## Enterprise analysis a/c for (Sheep)

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### *Income:*

Sale of sheep	000	
Wool	000	
Single payment – sheep	000	
Lamb used by family	000	
...	<u>000</u>	000

### *Less Cost of Sales:*

Opening stock	000	
Purchases	000	
-Closing stock	<u>(000)</u>	<u>000</u>
= Gross profit		000

### *Less Expenses:*

Purchases – Sheep	000	
...	000	
...	000	
...	<u>000</u>	<u>000</u>
Profit on sheep		<u>000</u>

## General P&L a/c of (Name) for year ended 31/12/(Year)

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### *Income:*

Profit -	Cattle & Milk	000	
	Sheep	000	
Investments		000	
Forestry premium		000	
Conacre		000	
...		<u>000</u>	000

### *Less Expenditure:*

Repairs	000	
Light & Heat	000	
Depreciation	000	
Interest	<u>000</u>	<u>000</u>
= Net profit		<u>000</u>

\*Always remember to divide up the expenses as it asks in the question, i.e. 80% Cattle & Milk and 20% Sheep. Also remember when doing the general P&L a/c that some 'other expenses', are for the household, i.e. 25% is for the household. \*

**Balance Sheet of (Name) as at 31/12/(Year):**

<i>Fixed Assets:</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Dep.</i>	<i>NBV</i>
<u>Tangible:</u>			
...	000	(000)	000
...	000	(000)	000
...	000	(000)	000
<u>Financial:</u>			
Investments			<u>000</u>
			000
 <i>Current Assets:</i>			
Stock	000		
Debtors	000		
-   Bad debt provision <u>000</u>	000		
Cash	000		
Bank	000		
Milk <u>cheque</u> due 31/12	000		
Expenses pp 31/12	000		
Income due 31/12	<u>000</u>	000	
 <i>Less creditors: Amounts falling due within 1 year:</i>			
Bank overdraft	000		
Creditors	000		
Compensation	000		
Milk <u>quota</u> due	000		
Expenses due 31/12	000		
Income pp 31/12	<u>000</u>	<u>(000)</u>	
<i>Net Current Assets</i>			<u>000</u>
<i>Current Net Assets</i>			<u>xxx</u>
 <i>Financed by:</i>			
<i>Capital &amp; Reserves:</i>			
	Authorised	Issued	
Ordinary share capital	<u>000</u>	000	
Net profit		000	
Revaluation reserve		000	
Capital introduced		<u>000</u>	
		000	
Less drawings		<u>(000)</u>	<u>000</u>
= Capital Employed			<u>xxx</u>