

## JC Geography– Secondary Economic Activities



Secondary  
Economic  
Activities

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Anything to do with  
making products, e.g.  
baking, building,  
clothes manufacturing

Raw  
Materials

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Items used to  
manufacture an  
item, e.g. wood,  
steel

Markets

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Consumers of the  
manufactured  
products

Labour  
Force

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People involved in  
the manufacturing  
of the products

Cut dotted horizontal lines. Fold vertical line.





**Capital**

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Money needed  
to set up a  
factory

**Government  
Incentives**

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Financial awards  
offered by the state to  
encourage companies  
to locate there

**Heavy  
Industry**

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Manufacturing  
products that are big  
and heavy, e.g. ships,  
cars

**Light  
Industry**

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Manufacturing  
products that are  
small and light, e.g.  
cosmetics, electronics





## Multinational Corporations

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Large companies that have branches all over the world, e.g. Adidas, Nike

## Footloose Industry

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Industry that is free to locate anywhere because it is unrestricted by factors such as raw materials

## Industrial Inertia

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When an industry does not choose to relocate because its name is closely linked to the area

## Industrial Estates

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Areas where lots of businesses operate in close proximity to each other.

