



## The four humours

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Greek medical theory that the body had four bodily fluids, which must be balanced for health

## Bloodletting

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Bleeding the body to achieve balance of the four humours

## Pilgrimages

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Sick people often went on pilgrimages in hopes of being cured

## Antiseptic

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In the Middle Ages, doctors used wine as an antiseptic to prevent infection



## JC History – EU/WW Patterns of Change



# Vesalius

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Belgian-born doctor who was the first to dissect bodies to further medical knowledge

# William Harvey

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Established that blood circulated around the human body

# William Roentgen

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Began the use of X-rays in medicine

# Inoculation

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By the 19th century, doctors began infecting patients with a small strain of certain diseases to provide immunity

Cut dotted horizontal lines. Fold vertical line.





## Child mortality

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Child mortality has been dramatically reduced in the 20th century due to medical advances

## The Twelve Tables

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The Roman written code of law

## Decimation

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If a Roman soldier abandoned the army, every tenth soldier would be executed

## Trials by combat

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The criminal had to fight to be proven right in the Middle Ages





## Trials by ordeal

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The criminal had to  
survive bodily  
punishment to repent  
in the Middle Ages

## Peelers

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The name of 19th  
Century policemen  
in London

## Gaols Act 1923

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Prisoners were  
imprisoned by gender  
and crime category

## Cybercrime

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Modern-day  
crime on the  
online world

