Question 1

(viii) Give two reasons why rulers were willing to sponsor voyages during the Age of Exploration.

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......................................................................................................................................................... (2)

Question 2

(ix) Name and explain one instrument of navigation used during the Age of Exploration.

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......................................................................................................................................................... (2)

Question 3

(x) Name the civilisation conquered by the Spanish conquistador, Francisco Pizarro.

......................................................................................................................................................... (2)

Question 4

A. Select one of the people described below. Write about that person.

(i) An archaeologist at work. (20)

(ii) A named Renaissance painter from OUTSIDE Italy. (20)

(iii) A settler who received land during a named plantation in Ireland during the 16th or 17th century (20)

Question 5

B. Select one of the people described below. Write about that person.

(i) A named leader involved in a revolution (America or France or Ireland) during the period 1771-1815 (20)

(ii) A factory/mine owner during the Industrial Revolution in Britain c. 1850. (20)

(iii) A named political leader in the Republic of Ireland during the period 1960-1985. (20)
Question 6

A. Select one of the people described below. Write about that person.

(i) A monk in an early Christian monastery in Ireland. (20)

Question 7

A. Select one of the people described below. Write about that person.

(iii) A named religious reformer at the time of the Reformation. (20)

Question 8

B. Select one of the people described below. Write about that person.

(i) A named leader on a voyage during the Age of Exploration. (20)

Question 9

A. Select one of the people described below. Write about that person.

(i) A person living in an Ancient Civilisation OUTSIDE Ireland. (20)

(ii) A sailor on a voyage of discovery during the Age of Exploration. (20)

(iii) A planter who settled on a named Irish plantation. (20)

Question 10

(x) Mention two ways in which the Catholic Church tried to stop the spread of the Protestant religions during the 16th century.

........................................................................................................................................ (2)

Question 11

(ix) Give two reasons why many people thought the Catholic Church was in need of reform around 1500.

........................................................................................................................................ (2)
Question 12

(x) During the period of the Reformation and Counter-Reformation, what was the Inquisition?

Question 13

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(A) RENAISSANCE</th>
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(i) Why were patrons so important during the Renaissance? (2)

(ii) Name two important patrons of the arts in Italy during the Renaissance. (2)

(iii) Mention three changes that took place in painting during the Renaissance. (2x3)

(iv) Write an account of the main developments in two of the following areas during the Renaissance:
   (a) Architecture.
   (b) Science and medicine.
   (c) Sculpture.
   (d) Printing. (10x2)

Question 14

(vii) Explain why there was a great demand for spices in Europe around the year 1500. (2)

Question 15

(x) Name the religious order founded by St Ignatius Loyola to promote the Catholic religion during the Counter-Reformation. (2)